**牛津上海版（深圳用）2018-2019学年小学英语四年级下册专项复习：阅读理解**

**一、阅读理解（共10题；共98分）**

1.阅读理解

    Hello, my name is Tom. I'm 13 years old. My father likes reading books and playing football. My mother likes playing the piano. My sister likes playing volleyball and the violin. She can dance very well. My brother is tall and thin. He can play basketball very well. He likes drawing pictures. I like English and Music. I can sing many English songs. I like playing table tennis with my friends after school.

（1）阅读短文，根据短文内容用A. B. C. D给图画排序。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

（2）There are five people in my family.

（3）Tom's father likes playing the guitar.

（4）Tom's sister likes playing volleyball and the violin.

（5）Tom's brother is tall and thin.

（6）Tom likes drawing pictures.

2.根据短文内容，选择正确答案。

    Look at the room. It's big and clean. There is a big table near the window. There are three books, two volleyballs, a violin and a guitar on it. Whose books are these? They are Lucy's B8books. Lucy likes reading. The volleyball are Mike s. Mike likes playing volleyball. He often(经常) plays it with his friends after school. The violin is Sally's. Sally can play the violin very well. Whose guitar is this? It is Peter's guitar. It is new and wonderful.



（1）he room is         .

A. small and new                        学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！B. new and clean                        学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！C. big and clean

（2）There are             books on the table.

A. two                                         B. three                                         C. four

（3）Mike likes playing             .

A. football                                 学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！B. the violin                                 学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！C. volleyball

（4）The violin is         .

A. Peter's                                      学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！B. Sally's                                      学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！C. Lucy's



（5）The guitar is            .

A. new and wonderful               学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！B. big and wonderful               学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！C. small but wonderful



3.阅读对话，判断下列句子正误

Mark: Hi, Alice! Would you like to have a picnic?

Alice: Sure. Are you free(空闲) on Monday?

Mark: No, I'm busy. I go to the library on Monday. What about Tuesday?

Alice: No. I play the piano on Tuesday. I'm free on Monday, Thursday and Friday.

Mark: I'm free on Friday.

Alice: OK! Let's have a picnic on Friday.

（1）Mark is free on Monday.

（2）Mark goes to the library on Wednesday.

（3）Alice plays the piano on Tuesday.

（4）Alice is free on Thursday.

（5）They will have a picnic on Saturday.

4.阅读短文，判断下列句子正误

    Hello, I am Linda. I have a garden. There are many trees and flowers in it. I like smelling flowers. Look at the tree. It's a gift from my grandmother on Children's Day. At first(起初), it's small and short. It has two small leaves. I water it every day. The tree grows and grows. It has some big leaves. Now it has three pink flowers. They are beautiful. I like these beautiful flowers very much.



（1）Linda has a garden. （ ）

（2）There are many trees in Linda's garden. （ ）

（3）The tree with three pink flowers is a gift from Linda's grandma. （ ）

（4）The tree has three leaves. （ ）



（5）Linda likes these pink flowers. （ ）

5.阅读短文，判断下列句子正误

    Ann is a good girl in school. She has seven subjects: Chinese, Maths, English, Science, Art, Music and PE. She studies very hard. She is good at many subjects, such as Chinese, English and Maths. She also likes Music and PE. She likes playing football and table tennis. She likes playing the pipe (琵琶) too. She has a nice pipe at home. She practices (练习) it every day.

（1）Ann is a good girl in school. （ ）

（2）She has six subjects. （ ）

（3）Ann is good at Maths. （ ）

（4）Ann likes playing volleyball. （ ）

（5）Ann plays the pipe every day. （ ）

6.阅读短文，判断下列句子正误

    Today is Sunday. Jill and Tom are in the park. They see some grass under a big tree. It's green and soft. They want to sit under the tree. They put a towel(毛巾) on the grass. They sit on the towel. Jill feels something cold and hard. It's a stone(石头). Tom feels something soft, wet and thin. What is it? Wow, it's a snake(蛇)! They are afraid.

（1）Jill and Tom are in the park. （ ）

（2）The grass is green and hard. （ ）

（3）The stone is hard and cold. （ ）

（4）The snake is soft and warm. （ ）

7.阅读短文，判断下列句子正误

    I'm Alice. I like flowers. So I grow some flowers in my garden in spring. There are red, yellow, pink and purple flowers. I water them once a day. They grow and grow quickly. They are strong. They're beautiful. And they smell good. There are many butterflies in my garden. I am very happy. I like reading and listening to music in my garden.



（1）Alice likes flowers. （ ）

（2）There are white flowers in her garden. （ ）

（3）The flowers are beautiful. （ ）

（4）Alice waters the flowers once a week. （ ）

（5）Alice likes reading in the garden. （ ）

8.阅读短文，判断下列句子正误

    It's spring. One day, Mother Duck finds four eggs at her home. Three are small and one is big. She sits on the eggs. Three small eggs open. The ducklings are small and yellow. The big egg opens later. It's big and gray. It's ugly. Mother Duck doesn't like the ugly duckling. He is sad and swims away. In winter, it's cold. He has no home. It's spring again. The ugly duckling becomes a beautiful swan.

（1）Mother Duck finds four eggs at her home. （ ）

（2）The ugly duckling is big and yellow. （ ）

（3）Mother Duck doesn't like the ugly duckling. （ ）

（4）The ugly duckling becomes a beautiful duck next spring. （ ）

9.阅读短文，判断下列句子正误

    There is a seed on the ground. It's very small and no one notices (注意) it. It goes into the earth(土地). When it's rainy, the seed is thirsty and drinks much rain. When it's sunny, it enjoys the sunshine. Then it grows a small leaf on its head. It grows and grows. It has many big leaves. Now it has a big red flower. It is beautiful. （ ）

（1）The seed is very small and no one notices it. （ ）

（2）The seed goes into the water. （ ）

（3）The seed likes the rain and the sunshine. （ ）

（4）Now it has a big yellow flower. （ ）

10.阅读短文，判断下列句子正误

    There are many special days every year. New Year's Day is in January. Women's Day is in March. Mother's Day is in May. Children's Day is in June, and Father's Day is in June too. Teachers' Day is in September. National Day is in October. Christmas Day is in December.

（1）There are four special days every year. （ ）

（2）Mother's Day is in March. （ ）

（3）Children's Day is in June. （ ）

（4）Father's Day is in June. （ ）

（5）New Year's Day is in January.

（ ）

**答案解析部分**

一、阅读理解

1.【答案】 （1）B；D；A；C  
（2）1  
（3）0  
（4）1  
（5）1  
（6）0

【考点】阅读理解

【解析】【分析】文章大意：汤姆介绍家庭成员的喜好等情况。  
 （1）①根据My father likes reading books and playing football. 我的爸爸喜欢看书和踢足球。踢足球排在第一位，因此第三幅图是A。  
 ②根据My mother likes playing the piano. 我妈妈喜欢弹钢琴。弹钢琴排在第二位，因此第一幅图片是B。  
 ③根据My sister likes playing volleyball and the violin.我妹妹喜欢打排球和拉小提琴。拉小提琴排在第三位，因此第四幅图片是C。  
 ④根据My brother is tall and thin. He can play basketball very well. 我哥哥又高又瘦。他篮球打得很好。打篮球排在第三位，因此第二幅图片是D。  
 故答案为BDAC。  
 （2）句意：我家有五口人。根据文章内容可知汤姆有爸爸，妈妈，妹妹和哥哥，共五口人。故答案为：正确。  
 （3）句意：汤姆的爸爸喜欢弹吉他。根据My father likes reading books and playing football. 可知他爸爸喜欢看书和踢足球。故答案为：错误。  
 （4）句意：汤姆的妹妹喜欢打排球和拉小提琴。根据My sister likes playing volleyball and the violin.可知他妹妹喜欢打排球和拉小提琴。故答案为：正确。  
 （5）句意：汤姆的哥哥又高又瘦。根据My brother is tall and thin.他哥哥又高又瘦。故答案为：正确。  
 （6）句意：汤姆喜欢画画。根据I like playing table tennis with my friends after school.可知汤姆喜欢打乒乓球。故答案为错误。  
 【点评】考查对篇章的把握和细节的辨别能力。答题时，紧扣文章中的关键词，做出正确选择。

2.【答案】 （1）C  
（2）B  
（3）C  
（4）B  
（5）A

【考点】阅读理解

【解析】【分析】文章大意：介绍房间里的情况。  
 （1）根据Look at the room. It's big and clean.可知这个房间又打又干净。故选C。  
 （2）根据There are three books, two volleyballs,a violin and a guitar on it.可知桌子上有三本书一个小提琴和一个吉他。故选B。  
 （3）根据Mike likes playing volleyball.可知迈克喜欢打排球。故选C。  
 （4）根据The violin is Sally's.可知这个小提琴是Sally的。故选B。  
 （5）根据It is Peter's guitar. It is new and wonderful.可知这个吉他又新又漂亮。故选A。  
 【点评】考查对篇章的把握和细节的辨别能力。答题时，紧扣文章中的关键词，做出正确选择。

3.【答案】 （1）0  
（2）0  
（3）1  
（4）1  
（5）0

【考点】阅读理解

【解析】【分析】这是一篇商定野餐时间的对话。  
 （1）句意：Mark在周一有时间。根据对话 Mark: No, I'm busy. I go to the library on Monday.（不行，我很忙。我在周一去图书馆。）可知题目叙述错误。故答案为：错误。  
 （2）句意：Mark在星期三去图书馆。根据对话Mark: No, I'm busy. I go to the library on Monday.（不行，我很忙。我在周一去图书馆。）可知题目叙述错误。故答案为：错误。  
 （3）句意：Alice在星期二弹钢琴。根据对话 Alice: No. I play the piano on Tuesday.（不行。我在星期二弹钢琴。）可知题目叙述正确。故答案为：正确。  
 （4）句意：Alice在星期四有时间。根据对话 I'm free on Monday, Thursday and Friday.（我在星期一，星期四和星期五有时间。）可知题目叙述正确。故答案为：正确。  
 （5）句意：他们将在星期六去野餐。根据对话 Alice: OK! Let's have a picnic on Friday.（好的！我们在周五去野餐。）可知题目叙述错误。故答案为：错误。



【点评】这是考查阅读理解的题目。仔细阅读对话，然后根据对话叙述判断正误。

4.【答案】 （1）1  
（2）1  
（3）1  
（4）0  
（5）1

【考点】阅读理解

【解析】【分析】这是介绍作者花园的短文。  
 （1）句意：琳达有一个花园。根据短文叙述 I have a garden.（我有一个花园）可知题目叙述正确。故答案为：正确。  
 （2）句意：琳达的花园里有许多树木。根据短文叙述 There are many trees and flowers in it.（里面有许多花和树木。）可知题目叙述正确。故答案为：正确。  
 （3）句意：有三朵粉红色花的树是琳达奶奶给的礼物。根据短文叙述 It's a gift from my grandmother on Children's Day. （它是儿童节奶奶送的礼物。）和 Now it has three pink flowers.（现在它有三朵粉红色的花。）可知题目叙述正确。故答案为：正确。  
 （4）句意：这棵树有三片叶子。根据短文叙述 It has some big leaves.（它有许多叶子。）可知题目叙述错误。故答案为：错误。  
 （5）句意：琳达喜欢这些粉红色的花。根据短文叙述 I like these beautiful flowers very much.（我非常喜欢这些漂亮的花。）可知题目叙述正确。故答案为：正确。



【点评】这是考查阅读理解的题目。首先仔细阅读短文，然后根据短文叙述判断正误。

5.【答案】 （1）1  
（2）0  
（3）1  
（4）0  
（5）1

【考点】阅读理解

【解析】【分析】文章大意：介绍安在学校的学习等事情。  
 （1）句意：安在学校是个好女孩。根据Ann is a good girl in school.可知安在学校是个好女孩。故答案为：正确。  
 （2）句意：她有六门学科。根据She has seven subjects.可知她有七门学科。故答案为：错误。  
 （3）句意：安擅长数学。根据She is good at many subjects, such as Chinese, English and Maths.可知她擅长语文，英语和数学。故答案为：正确。  
 （4）句意：安喜欢打排球。根据She likes playing football and table tennis.可知她喜欢踢足球和打乒乓球。故答案为：错误。  
 （5）句意：她喜欢弹琵琶。根据She likes playing the pipe (琵琶) too.可知她也喜欢弹琵琶。故答案为：正确。  
 【点评】考查阅读理解，浏览文章大意把握细节。答题时，紧扣文章中的关键词，做出正确判断。

6.【答案】 （1）1  
（2）0  
（3）1  
（4）0

【考点】阅读理解

【解析】【分析】文章大意：星期天Jill和Tom在公园的事情。  
 （1）句意：吉尔和汤姆在公园里。根据Jill and Tom are in the park.可知吉尔和汤姆在公园里。故答案为：正确。  
 （2）句意：草又绿又硬。根据It's green and soft.可知它又绿又软。故答案为：错误。  
 （3）句意：石头又硬又冷。根据Jill feels something cold and hard. It's a stone(石头). 可知又硬又冷的是石头。故答案为：正确。  
 （4）句意：这条蛇又软又暖和。根据 Tom feels something soft, wet and thin.可知蛇又软又湿又瘦。故答案为：错误。  
 【点评】考查阅读理解，浏览文章大意把握细节。答题时，紧扣文章中的关键词，做出正确判断。

7.【答案】 （1）1  
（2）0  
（3）1  
（4）0  
（5）1

【考点】阅读理解

【解析】【分析】大意：短文讲述了爱丽丝的花园里种了许多花。  
 （1）句意：爱丽丝喜欢花。根据 I'm Alice. I like flowers. 可知爱丽丝喜欢花，故答案为正确。  
 （2）句意：她的花园里开着白花。根据 So I grow some flowers in my garden in spring. There are red, yellow, pink and purple flowers. 可知她的花园里开着五颜六色的花，故答案为错误。  
 （3）句意：花很漂亮。根据 They're beautiful. 可知花很漂亮，故答案为正确。  
 （4）句意：爱丽丝每周浇花一次。根据 I water them once a day. 可知爱丽丝每天浇花一次，故答案为错误。  
 （5）句意：爱丽丝喜欢在花园里看书。根据 I like reading and listening to music in my garden. 可知爱丽丝喜欢在花园里看书，故答案为正确。

【点评】本题考查了阅读理解，先翻译短文，然后根据短文内容，判断句子正确或错误。

8.【答案】 （1）1  
（2）0  
（3）1  
（4）0

【考点】阅读理解

【解析】【分析】大意：短文讲述了丑小鸭的故事。  
 （1）句意：鸭妈妈在家里发现了四个蛋。根据 One day, Mother Duck finds four eggs at her home. 可知鸭妈妈在家里发现了四个蛋，故答案为正确。  
 （2）句意：丑小鸭又大又黄。根据 The ducklings are small and yellow. 可知丑小鸭又小又黄，故答案为错误。  
 （3）句意：鸭妈妈不喜欢丑小鸭。根据 Mother Duck doesn't like the ugly duckling. 可知鸭妈妈不喜欢丑小鸭，故答案为正确。  
 （4）句意：明年春天丑小鸭变成了漂亮的鸭子。根据 It's spring again. The ugly duckling becomes a beautiful swan. 可知明年春天丑小鸭变成了漂亮的天鹅，故答案为错误。



【点评】本题考查了阅读理解，先翻译短文，然后根据短文内容，判断句子正确或错误。

9.【答案】 （1）1  
（2）0  
（3）1  
（4）0

【考点】阅读理解

【解析】【分析】大意：短文讲述了种子任何生长到一棵植物的过程。  
 （1）句意：种子很小，没有人注意到。根据There is a seed on the ground. It's very small and no one notices  it.可知种子很小，没有人注意到，故答案为正确。  
 （2）句意：种子进入水中。根据It goes into the earth.可知种子进入土地中，故答案为错误。  
 （3）句意：种子喜欢雨和阳光。根据 When it's rainy, the seed is thirsty and drinks much rain. When it's sunny, it enjoys the sunshine. 可知种子喜欢雨和阳光，故答案为正确。  
 （4）句意：现在它有了一朵大黄花。根据 Now it has a big red flower. 可知现在它有了一朵大红花，故答案为错误。

【点评】本题考查了阅读理解，先翻译短文，然后根据短文内容，判断句子正确或错误。

10.【答案】 （1）0  
（2）0  
（3）1  
（4）1  
（5）1

【考点】阅读理解

【解析】【分析】这是一篇介绍节日的短文。  
 （1）句意：每年有4个特殊的日子。根据短文叙述  There are many special days every year. （每年有许多特殊的日子。）可知题目叙述错误。故答案为：错误。  
 （2）句意：母亲节在3月份。根据短文叙述 Mother's Day is in May.  （母亲节在5月份。）可知题目叙述错误。故答案为：错误。  
 （3）句意：儿童节在6月份。根据短文叙述 Children's Day is in June （儿童节在6月份。）可知题目叙述正确。故答案为：正确。  
 （4）句意：父亲节在六月份。根据短文叙述 and Father's Day is in June too.  （父亲节也在六月份。）可知题目叙述正确。故答案为：正确。  
 （5）句意：新年在一月份。根据短文叙述  New Year's Day is in January.  （新年在一月份。）可知题目叙述正确。故答案为：正确。

【点评】这是考查阅读理解的题目。首先仔细阅读短文，然后根据短文叙述判断正误。